Exceptionally Excellent Information Sheet #9
Rebellion & Schism in the 17th Century

Terms, concepts, and people

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stepan (Stenka) Razin</td>
<td>strel'tsy (musketeers)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tsar Alexis</td>
<td>Boris Morozov</td>
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<td>Schism (raskol)</td>
<td>Kiev Academy (founded 1632)</td>
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<td>Old Believers / Ritualists</td>
<td>Archpriest Avvakum</td>
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<td>Georg Michels (historian)</td>
<td>Solovetskii monastery</td>
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Tsars of the 17th Century (Romanovs all)

- Michael (1613-1645)
- Alexis (1645-1676)
- Fedor (1676-1682)
- Peter and Ivan, jointly (1682-1689), with Sophia (Peter's half-sister) as regent
- Peter alone (1689-1725)

Some important moments of rebellion

- 1606-7: Rebellion led by Ivan Bolotnikov
- 1648: Uprising in Moscow
- 1648: Cossack uprising in Ukraine, led by Bogdan Khmel'nitsky
- 1652: Nikon becomes Patriarch
- 1654: Nikon initiates reform of liturgical texts and other aspects of ritual
- 1658: Ukraine to east of Dniepr is joined to Muscovy
- 1658: Nikon removed from position as Patriarch
- 1662: Copper Revolt
- 1666-7: Church Council ousts Nikon completely from power
  but upholds virtually all of his reforms
  orders Russian Christians to accept new books or be outcast
- 1668-76: Revolt of Solvetskii Monastery
- 1670-71: Rebellion led by Stepan Razin
- 1682: Avvakum finally burned at the stake
  Another uprising in Moscow, by strel'tsy
- 1698: Uprising of strel'tsy (musketeers) in Moscow