Week 11: Utopian Town Planning in the 19th and early 20th Centuries

Model Villages:

- New Lanark
  Scotland; 1800's; patron/mill owner, Robert Owen

- New Harmony
  Indiana; 1825; Robert Owen

- Grand Hornu
  Belgium; ca. 1820-32; Bruno Renard

- Port Sunlight
  England; 1888; patrons, the Lever Brothers

- Saltaire
  Yorkshire, ENG; b, 1853; patron/mill owner, Sir Titus Salt

- The Phalanstery of Charles Fourier, various texts 1800-37

- The Familistère
  Guise, FR; begun 1859; patron, Jean-Baptiste Godin

Urban Visions:

- Plan for the expansion of Barcelona; 1859; Ildefons Cerdà

- Linear City Plan (unbuilt)1882; Arturo Soria y Mata

- La Cité Industrielle
  exhibited 1904, published 1917; Tony Garnier

- La Città Nuova
  1912-13; Antonio Sant'Elia

- Contemporary City for Three Million (unbuilt)1923 & Plan Voisin for Paris (unbuilt)1925; Le Corbusier

- Unité d’Habitation
  Marseilles, France; 1952; Le Corbusier

Arcadian Visions:

- Letchworth Garden City
  England; 1910's; Robert Parker and Unwin

- Park Güell
Barcelona, SP; 1900-14; Antonio Gaudi, patron Eusebi Güell

Forest Hills Gardens
Queens, NY; 1909; FL Olmstead, Jr., patron, the Russell Sage Foundation

Yorkshire Village (Fairview)
Camden, NJ; 1918; Frederick Lee Ackerman with Henry Wright

Sunnyside Gardens
Queens, NY; 1926; Clarence Stein and Henry Wright

Radburn, NJ
1929; Stein and Wright

**Automotive:**

Broadacre City (unbuilt) 1935-58; Frank Lloyd Wright

New York World’s Fair
Flushing Meadow (NYC); 1939; Harrison & Fouilhoux

Taconic State Parkway
NY State; 1940-50

Jones Beach
Long Island, NY; 1929; Robert Moses

**Names and Terms:**
garden city concept; linear city; parkway

Ebenezer Howard, *To-morrow: A Path to Real Reform* (1898), reprinted as *Garden Cities of To-Morrow* (1902)