Rome: 

Via Guilia
between 1503 and 1513; Bramante; patron, Julius II

Piazza St. Angelo
between 1513 and 1521; patron, Leo X (Medici)

The Banchi Trident 1530's

Piazza del Popolo — multiple changes
Final form in 1656-79; Carlo Rainaldi & Carlo Fontana; patron, Alexander VII

Piazza of S. Maria della Pace
1656; Pietro da Cortona; patron, Alexander VII

The Vatican:

Piazza of St. Peter's and the Scala Regia
1667; Bernini; patron, Alexander VII

Venice:

Piazza San Marco and the Piazzetta
8th c. - mid 16th c.; 16th c work by Sansovino including the Library

Names and Terms:

trivium; teatri, the Doge of Venice

Popes important in the redesign of Rome (dates are of their Papacies):
Nicholas V  1447-55 — Borgo Plan
Julius II (della Rovere) 1503-13 — Via Guilia
Leo X (Medici) 1513-21 — Piazza St. Angelo & street to north gate
Paul III (Farnese) 1534-49 — Pal. Farnese
Sixtus V (Peretti) 1585-90 — Master Plan
Alexander VII (Chigi) 1655-67 — S. Maria Della Pace and Piazza San Pietro, among many other projects