

Exceptionally Excellent Information Sheet #9
Rebellion & Schism in the 17th Century

Terms, concepts, and people

Stepan (Stenka) Razin	<i>strel'tsy</i> (musketeers)	<i>Ulozhenie</i> (law code)
Tsar Alexis	Boris Morozov	Levontii Pleshchev
Schism (<i>raskol</i>)	Kiev Academy (founded 1632)	Patriarch Nikon (1652-58)
Old Believers / Ritualists	Archpriest Avvakum	Solovetskii monastery
Georg Michels (historian)		

Tsars of the 17th Century (Romanovs all)

Michael (1613-1645)
 Alexis (1645-1676)
 Fedor (1676-1682)
 Peter and Ivan, jointly (1682-1689), with Sophia (Peter's half-sister) as regent
 Peter alone (1689-1725)

Some important moments of rebellion

1606-7 Rebellion led by Ivan Bolotnikov
 1648 Uprising in Moscow
 1648 Cossack uprising in Ukraine, led by Bogdan Khmel'nitsky
 1652 Nikon becomes Patriarch
 1654 Nikon initiates reform of liturgical texts and other aspects of ritual
 Ukraine to east of Dniepr is joined to Muscovy
 1658 Nikon removed from position as Patriarch
 1662 Copper Revolt
 1666-7 Church Council ousts Nikon completely from power
 but upholds virtually all of his reforms
 orders Russian Christians to accept new books or be outcast
 1668-76 Revolt of Solvetskii Monastery
 1670-71 Rebellion led by Stepan Razin
 1682 Avvakum finally burned at the stake
 Another uprising in Moscow, by *strel'tsy*
 1698 Uprising of *strel'tsy* (musketeers) in Moscow