

Bois de Boulogne & Parc des Buttes-Chaumont  
Paris; 1850's; Adolphe Alphand

Central Park  
New York; 1857-80; F. W. Olmstead and Calvert Vaux  
Seneca Village

Franklin Park System  
Boston; 1876; Olmstead & Vaux

The Mall  
Washington, DC:  
Plan for Washington, DC; 1792; Pierre Charles L'Enfant  
The Washington Monument; 1848; Mills  
Senate Park Commission plan for the Mall; 1902  
The Vietnam Veterans Memorial; 1982; Maya Lin

Parc de la Villette  
Paris; 1980's; Bernard Tschumi

**Names and Terms:**

Napoleon III; Second Empire; Baron Georges-Eugene Haussmann; the “Haussmannization of Paris” 1853-1870; the Parks Movement; Utopian Socialism